



## Safety Data Sheet

acc. to OSHA HCS

Printing date 08/06/2018

Reviewed on 08/06/2018

### 1 Identification

· **Product identifier**

· **Product name: Citric acid (anhydrous)**

· **Part number: EPA1202000**

· **CAS Number:**  
77-92-9

· **EC number:**  
201-069-1

· **Application of the substance / the mixture** Reference material for laboratory use only

· **Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet**

· **Manufacturer/Supplier:**

VHG Labs, Inc  
LGC Standards  
276 Abby Road  
Manchester, NH 03103  
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Tel : +1 (603) 622-7660  
Fax : +1 (603) 622-5180

eMail : [custsvc@vhglabs.com](mailto:custsvc@vhglabs.com)  
Web : [www.vhglabs.com](http://www.vhglabs.com)

· **Information department:**

Product safety department  
eMail : [sds-request@lgcgroup.com](mailto:sds-request@lgcgroup.com)

· **Emergency telephone number:**

INFOTRAC 24-hour Emergency telephone number:  
800-535-5053 (US & Canada);  
352-323-3500 (International)

### 2 Hazard(s) identification

· **Classification of the substance or mixture**



GHS07

Eye Irrit. 2A H319 Causes serious eye irritation.

· **Label elements**

· **GHS label elements**

The substance is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).

· **Hazard pictograms**



GHS07

· **Signal word** Warning

· **Hazard statements**

H319 Causes serious eye irritation.

· **Precautionary statements**

P264 Wash thoroughly after handling.

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P280 Wear eye protection / face protection.

P305+P351+P338 If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

P337+P313 If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.

· **Classification system:**

· **NFPA ratings (scale 0 - 4)**



Health = 2

Fire = 1

Reactivity = 0

· **HMIS-ratings (scale 0 - 4)**



Health = 2

Fire = 1

Reactivity = 0

· **Other hazards**

· **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**

· **PBT:** Not applicable.

· **vPvB:** Not applicable.

### 3 Composition/information on ingredients

· **Chemical characterization: Substances**

· **CAS No. Description**

77-92-9 Citric acid

· **Identification number(s) -**

· **EC number:** 201-069-1

· **RTECS:** GE 7350000

### 4 First-aid measures

· **Description of first aid measures**

· **General information:** Immediately remove any clothing soiled by the product.

· **After inhalation:** In case of unconsciousness place patient stably in side position for transportation.

· **After skin contact:**

Immediately wash with water and soap and rinse thoroughly.

If skin irritation continues, consult a doctor.

· **After eye contact:**

Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water. If symptoms persist, consult a doctor.

· **After swallowing:** Rinse mouth. Do not induce vomiting.

· **Information for doctor:**

· **Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed** No further relevant information available.

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- **Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**  
No further relevant information available.

### 5 Fire-fighting measures

- **Extinguishing media**
- **Suitable extinguishing agents:**  
CO<sub>2</sub>, extinguishing powder or water spray. Fight larger fires with water spray or alcohol resistant foam.
- **Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture**  
Formation of toxic gases is possible during heating or in case of fire.
- **Advice for firefighters**
- **Protective equipment:** Wear self-contained respiratory protective device.

### 6 Accidental release measures

- **Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures** Wear protective clothing.
- **Environmental precautions:** Do not allow to enter sewers/ surface or ground water.
- **Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:** Pick up mechanically.
- **Reference to other sections**  
See Section 7 for information on safe handling.  
See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.  
See Section 13 for disposal information.

### 7 Handling and storage

- **Handling:**
- **Precautions for safe handling**  
Ensure good ventilation/exhaustion at the workplace.  
Store in cool, dry place in tightly closed receptacles.
- **Information about protection against explosions and fires:** No special measures required.
- **Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**
- **Storage:**
- **Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles:**  
Store in a cool location.  
Please refer to the manufacturers certificate for specific storage and transport temperature conditions.  
Store only in the original receptacle.  
Keep container in a well-ventilated place. Keep away from sources of ignition and heat.
- **Information about storage in one common storage facility:** Store away from foodstuffs.
- **Further information about storage conditions:** Keep receptacle tightly sealed.
- **Specific end use(s)** No further relevant information available.

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### 8 Exposure controls/personal protection

- **Additional information about design of technical systems:** No further data; see item 7.
- **Control parameters**
- **Components with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace:** Not required.
- **Additional information:** The lists that were valid during the creation were used as basis.
- **Exposure controls**
- **Personal protective equipment:**
- **General protective and hygienic measures:**
  - Keep away from foodstuffs, beverages and feed.
  - Immediately remove all soiled and contaminated clothing.
  - Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work.
  - Avoid contact with the eyes and skin.
- **Breathing equipment:**
  - In case of brief exposure or low pollution use respiratory filter device. In case of intensive or longer exposure use respiratory protective device that is independent of circulating air.
- **Protection of hands:**
  - The glove material has to be impermeable and resistant to the product/ the substance/ the preparation.
  - Selection of the glove material on consideration of the penetration times, rates of diffusion and the degradation
  - The protective gloves to be used must comply with the specifications of EC Directive 89/686/EEC and the related standard EN374



Protective gloves

- **Material of gloves**
  - Nitrile rubber, NBR
  - Butyl rubber, BR
  - PVC gloves
  - Neoprene gloves
- **Penetration time of glove material**
  - The exact break through time has to be found out by the manufacturer of the protective gloves and has to be observed.
- **Eye protection:**



Tightly sealed goggles

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### 9 Physical and chemical properties

**· Information on basic physical and chemical properties****· General Information****· Appearance:**

· <b>Form:</b>	Crystalline
· <b>Color:</b>	White
· <b>Odor:</b>	Odorless
· <b>Odor threshold:</b>	Not determined.

**· pH-value (100 g/l) at 20 °C (68 °F):** ca. 1.7**· Change in condition**

· <b>Melting point/Melting range:</b>	153-154 °C (307.4-309.2 °F)
· <b>Boiling point/Boiling range:</b>	Not determined.

**· Flash point:** Not applicable.**· Flammability (solid, gaseous):** Not determined.**· Ignition temperature:** Not determined**· Decomposition temperature:** Not determined.**· Auto igniting:** Not determined.**· Danger of explosion:** Not determined.**· Explosion limits:**

· <b>Lower:</b>	Not determined.
· <b>Upper:</b>	Not determined.

**· Vapor pressure:** Not applicable.**· Density at 20 °C (68 °F):** 1.67 g/cm<sup>3</sup> (13.93615 lbs/gal)**· Relative density** Not determined.**· Vapor density** Not applicable.**· Evaporation rate** Not applicable.**· Solubility in / Miscibility with****Water at 20 °C (68 °F):** 750 g/l**· Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water):** -1.57 log P**· Viscosity:****Dynamic:** Not applicable.**Kinematic:** Not applicable.**· Other information** No further relevant information available.

### 10 Stability and reactivity

**· Reactivity** Stable under normal conditions.**· Chemical stability** Stable under normal conditions.

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- **Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided:**  
Formation of toxic gases is possible during heating or in case of fire.
- **Possibility of hazardous reactions** No dangerous reactions known.
- **Conditions to avoid**  
Heat.  
Sources of ignition
- **Incompatible materials:** Strong oxidizing agents.
- **Hazardous decomposition products:**  
Formation of toxic gases is possible during heating or in case of fire.  
Carbon monoxide and carbon dioxide

### 11 Toxicological information

- **Information on toxicological effects**
- **Acute toxicity:**

- **LD/LC50 values that are relevant for classification:**

Oral	LD50	5,040 mg/kg (mouse)
		3,000 mg/kg (rat)
	LD 50 (Intraperitoneal)	290 mg/kg (rat)

- **Primary irritant effect:**
- **on the skin:** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **on the eye:** Irritating effect.
- **Sensitization:** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **Additional toxicological information:**
- **Carcinogenic categories**
- **IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)** Substance is not listed.
- **NTP (National Toxicology Program)** Substance is not listed.
- **OSHA-Ca (Occupational Safety & Health Administration)** Substance is not listed.

### 12 Ecological information

- **Toxicity**

- **Aquatic toxicity:**

LC50/48	160 mg/l (crustacean)
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- **Persistence and degradability** No further relevant information available.
- **Behavior in environmental systems:**
- **Bioaccumulative potential** No further relevant information available.
- **Mobility in soil** No further relevant information available.
- **Additional ecological information:**
- **General notes:**

Generally not hazardous for water

Rinse off of bigger amounts into drains or the aquatic environment may lead to decreased pH-values. A low pH-value harms aquatic organisms. In the dilution of the use-level the pH-value is considerably increased, so that after the use of the product the aqueous waste, emptied into drains, is only low water-dangerous.

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- **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**
- **PBT:** Not applicable.
- **vPvB:** Not applicable.
- **Other adverse effects** No further relevant information available.

### 13 Disposal considerations

- **Waste treatment methods**
- **Recommendation:**  
Must not be disposed of together with household garbage. Do not allow product to reach sewage system.
- **Uncleaned packagings:**
- **Recommendation:** Dispose in accordance with national regulations.
- **Recommended cleansing agent:** Water, if necessary with cleansing agents.

### 14 Transport information

- **UN-Number**
- **DOT, ADR, ADN, IMDG, IATA** Not applicable
- **DOT, ADR, ADN, IMDG, IATA** Not applicable
- **Transport hazard class(es)**
- **DOT, ADR, ADN, IMDG, IATA**
- **Class** Not applicable
- **Packing group**
- **DOT, ADR, IMDG, IATA** Not applicable
- **Environmental hazards:**
- **Marine pollutant:** No
- **Special precautions for user** Not applicable.
- **Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL73/78 and the IBC Code** Not applicable.
- **UN "Model Regulation":** Not applicable

### 15 Regulatory information

- **Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture**
- **Sara**
- **Section 355 (extremely hazardous substances):** Substance is not listed.
- **Section 313 (Specific toxic chemical listings):** Substance is not listed.
- **TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act):** Substance is listed.
- **Proposition 65**
- **Chemicals known to cause cancer:** Substance is not listed.

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- **Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for females:** Substance is not listed.
- **Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for males:** Substance is not listed.
- **Chemicals known to cause developmental toxicity:** Substance is not listed.
- **Carcinogenic categories**
- **EPA (Environmental Protection Agency)** Substance is not listed.
- **TLV (Threshold Limit Value established by ACGIH)** Substance is not listed.
- **NIOSH-Ca (National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health)** Substance is not listed.
- **Hazard pictograms**



GHS07

- **Signal word** Warning
- **Hazard statements**  
H319 Causes serious eye irritation.
- **Precautionary statements**  
P264 Wash thoroughly after handling.  
P280 Wear eye protection / face protection.  
P305+P351+P338 If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.  
P337+P313 If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.
- **Chemical safety assessment:** A Chemical Safety Assessment has not been carried out.

### 16 Other information

The information in this Safety Data Sheet meets the requirements of the United States OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY AND HEALTH ACT and regulations promulgated thereunder (29 CFR 1910.1200 et. seq.) This document is intended only as a guide to the appropriate precautionary handling of the material by a person trained in, or supervised by a person trained in, chemical handling. The user is responsible for determining the application. Depending on usage, protective clothing including eye and face guards and respirators must be used to avoid contact with material or breathing chemical vapors/fumes. Exposure to this product may have serious adverse health effects. This chemical may interact with other substances. Since the potential uses are so varied, we cannot warn of all of the potential dangers of use or interaction with other chemicals or materials. We warrant that the chemical meets the specifications set forth on the label. We (LGC/VHG/ARMI) disclaim any other warranties, expressed or implied with regard to the product supplied hereunder, its merchantability or its fitness for a particular purpose. The user should recognize that this product can cause severe injury and even death, especially if improperly handled or the known dangers of use are not heeded. Read all precautionary information.

- **Date of preparation / last revision** 08/06/2018 / -

- **Abbreviations and acronyms:**

ADR: Accord européen sur le transport des marchandises dangereuses par Route (European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road)

IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods

DOT: US Department of Transportation

IATA: International Air Transport Association

ACGIH: American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists

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EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances

CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)

NFPA: National Fire Protection Association (USA)

HMIS: Hazardous Materials Identification System (USA)

LC50: Lethal concentration, 50 percent

LD50: Lethal dose, 50 percent

PBT: Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic

vPvB: very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative

NIOSH: National Institute for Occupational Safety

OSHA: Occupational Safety & Health

TLV: Threshold Limit Value

PEL: Permissible Exposure Limit

REL: Recommended Exposure Limit

Eye Irrit. 2A: Serious eye damage/eye irritation – Category 2A

• **Sources**

Tables 3.1 and 3.2 from Annex 6 of EC 1272/2008, EC 1907/2006, EH40/2005 as amended 2011, Registry of Toxic Effects of Chemical Substances (RTECS), The Dictionary of Substances and their Effects, 1st Edition, IUCLID.

• **Data compared to the previous version altered.** All sections have been updated.

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